TOS 44th Annual Scientific Meeting Continuing Medical Education Information for Learners

Accreditation and Credit for Physicians

The Obesity Society is accredited by the Accreditation Council for Continuing Medical Education (ACCME) to provide continuing medical education for physicians.

The Obesity Society designates this live activity for a maximum of **19** *AMA PRA Category 1 Credits™*. Physicians should claim only the credit commensurate with the extent of their participation in the activity.

Successful completion of this CME activity, which includes participation in the evaluation component, enables the participant to earn up to **13** MOC points in the American Board of Internal Medicine's (ABIM) Maintenance of Certification (MOC) program. It is the CME activity provider's responsibility to submit participant completion information to ACCME for the purpose of granting ABIM MOC credit.

This activity also offers **6.5** ABP Lifelong Learning and Self-Assessment MOC credits to those who meet threshold requirements.

ACCME Activity ID 203690724

Learning Objectives

1. **Overall Conference Learning Objective:** Apply an equity-centered understanding of obesity to improve patient outcomes across multiple populations.
2. **Track 1 Learning Objective:** Recognize multidisciplinary and comprehensive research on the pathophysiology, causes, and consequences of obesity, with emphasis on genetic and environmental regulation of adipose tissue and metabolism.

3. **Track 2 Learning Objective:** Explain how central and peripheral neural circuits integrate hormonal, metabolic, environmental, and behavioral signals to regulate appetite, energy expenditure, and body weight.
4. **Track 3 Learning Objective:** Critically appraise evidence from clinical trials, observational studies, and real-world evidence to optimize obesity prevention and treatment strategies, across diverse clinical settings and populations.
5. **Track 4 Learning Objective:** Evaluate population-level obesity prevention and treatment strategies that integrate clinical, public health, and policy approaches to reduce health disparities and improve long-term outcomes across diverse communities and across the lifespan.
6. **Track 5 Learning Objective:** Implement patient-centered, multidisciplinary obesity care by integrating pharmacotherapy, lifestyle and behavioral interventions, and metabolic and bariatric surgery when indicated.
7. **Track 6 Learning Objective:** Assess how nutrition, social, economic, and healthcare policies influence risk factors and treatment access for obesity and related chronic diseases.

Commercial Support

This meeting does not have commercial support from any ACCME-defined ineligible company.

Faculty and Planning Committee Disclosure Information

The Obesity Society adheres to the ACCME's Standards for Integrity and Independence in Accredited Continuing Education. Any individuals in a position to control the content of a CE activity, including faculty, planners, reviewers or others are required to disclose all relevant financial relationships with ineligible entities[1] (commercial interests). All relevant conflicts of interest have been mitigated prior to the commencement of the activity.

The Obesity Society asks all individuals involved in the development and presentation of Continuing Medical Education (CME) activities to disclose all relevant relationships with ineligible companies. This information is disclosed to CME activity participants. The Obesity Society has procedures to mitigate all conflicts of interest. In addition, faculty members are asked to disclose when any unapproved use of pharmaceuticals or devices is being discussed. In the list below, the nature of the relationship and company are followed by the industry of that company.

Chairs:

At TOS activities, course/session chairs are responsible for timekeeping, introductions, housekeeping announcements, and presenting audience questions to speakers. TOS has determined that chairs do not have the ability to influence

[1] An ineligible company as defined by the ACCME is one that is not eligible for ACCME accreditation, in other words those whose primary business is producing, marketing, selling, re-selling, or distributing healthcare products used by or on patients. Examples of such organizations include: 1) Advertising, marketing, or communication firms whose clients are ineligible companies, 2) Bio-medical startups that have begun a governmental regulatory approval process, 3) Compounding pharmacies that manufacture proprietary compounds, 4) Device manufacturers or distributors, 5) Diagnostic labs that sell proprietary products, 6) Growers, distributors, manufacturers or sellers of medical foods and dietary supplements, 7) Manufacturers of health-related wearable products, 8) Pharmaceutical companies or distributors, 9) Pharmacy benefit managers, 10) Reagent manufacturers or sellers. Reference: https://accme.org/faq/what-accmes-definition-ineligible-company

content. Accordingly, TOS does not collect, mitigate, or disclose relevant financial relationships of chairs (unless they have a dual role as a planner or speaker).

Panelists and Speakers:

Panelists are speakers who speak without presenting slides in a portion of a session or course. As speakers, they are required to disclose, and their relevant financial relationships are listed below. All speakers - with or without relevant financial relationships, with or without slides - are advised, and subsequently attest that "The content and/or presentation of the information with which I am involved will promote quality or improvements in health care and will not promote a specific proprietary business interest or a commercial interest (including ACCME-defined ineligible companies). Content for this activity, including any presentation of therapeutic options, will be balanced, evidence-based and commercially unbiased."

Speaker Disclosures:

First Name	Last Name	Degree	Disclosure
Andres	Acosta	MD, PhD, DABOM	Advisor relationship with Structure Pharmaceuticals (Pharmaceuticals). Researcher relationship with Boehringer Ingelheim (Pharmaceuticals), Novo Nordisk (Pharmaceuticals), Regeneron (Pharmaceuticals), Rhythm Pharmaceuticals (Pharmaceuticals), Terns Pharmaceuticals (Pharmaceuticals), and Vivus (Pharmaceuticals). Royalties or Patent Beneficiary relationship with Gila Therapeutics (Pharmaceuticals), Phenomix Sciences (Biomedical), and Valo (Pharmaceuticals). Speaker relationship with Currax (Pharmaceuticals).
Nanette	Adams (Panelist)	LPC, LMHC, LMFT, LPCC	Advisor relationship with AbbVie (Pharmaceuticals), Genenetech (Pharmaceuticals), and Pfizer (Pharmaceuticals).
Sixtus	Aguree	PhD	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Cheehoon	Ahn	PhD	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Vance	Albaugh	MD, PhD, DABOM, DABS-FPD	Advisor relationship with Novo Nordisk (Pharmaceuticals). Speaker relationship with Novo Nordisk (Pharmaceuticals). Publicly-traded Stock relationship with Fractyl Health (Medical Device).
Sara	Al-Ghadban	PhD	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Kelly	Allison	PhD, FTOS	Researcher relationship with Novo Nordisk (Pharmaceuticals).
Martine	Altieri	PA-C, MHSc	Advisor relationship with Esperion Therapeutics (Pharmaceuticals).
Gretchen	Ames	PhD	No Relevant Financial Relationships

Ali	Aminian	MD	Advisor relationship with Lilly (Pharmaceuticals). Researcher relationship with Amgen (Pharmaceuticals), Ethicon (Medical Device), and Medtronic (Medical Device). Speaker relationship with Ethicon (Medical Device) and Medtronic (Medical Device).
Udayan	Apte	PhD	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Jamy	Ard	MD, FTOS	Advisor relationship with Amgen (Pharmaceuticals), Boehringer Ingelheim (Pharmaceuticals), Lilly (Pharmaceuticals), Nestle Healthcare Nutrition (Food), Novo Nordisk (Pharmaceuticals), Pfizer (Pharmaceuticals), Roche (Pharmaceuticals), and Weight Watchers (Weight Management). Consultant relationship with Regeneron (Pharmaceuticals). In-Kind Support relationship with KVK Tech (Pharmaceuticals) and Weight Watchers (Weight Management). Researcher relationship with Amgen (Pharmaceuticals), Boehringer Ingelheim (Pharmaceuticals), Lilly (Pharmaceuticals), Epitomee (Medical Device), KVK Tech (Pharmaceuticals), and Roche (Pharmaceuticals).
Ryan	Armbruster	PhD Candidate	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Louis	Aronne	MD, FACP, DABOM	Advisor relationship with Atria (Biomedical), Boehringer Ingelheim (Pharmaceuticals), Carmot Therapeutics (Biomedical), CinFina Pharma (Pharmaceuticals), Corteria (Pharmaceuticals), Lilly (Pharmaceuticals), Jamieson Wellness (Pharmaceuticals), Juvena Therapeutics (Pharmaceuticals), Kallyope (Biomedical), MBX Bioscience (Biomedical), Novo Nordisk (Pharmaceuticals), Pfizer (Pharmaceuticals), Senda Biosciences (Biomedical), Skye Bioscience (Biomedical), Syntis Bio (Biopharmaceutical), Verdiva Bio (Biomedical), Versanis (Biomedical), and Zealand Pharma (Pharmaceuticals). Consultant relationship with Amgen (Pharmaceuticals), Currax (Pharmaceuticals), Enterin (Biomedical), Helicore Biopharma (Biomedical), Metsera (Biomedical), Morphic Medic / GI Dynamics (Medical Device), Penguin Bio (Biomedical), Roche (Pharmaceuticals), and Veru (Pharmaceuticals). Researcher relationship with AstraZeneca (Pharmaceuticals), Lilly (Pharmaceuticals), Novo Nordisk (Pharmaceuticals), Skye Bioscience (Biomedical), and Viking Therapeutics (Pharmaceuticals). Stock Options relationship with ClicBio (Biomedical), ERX Pharmaceuticals (Pharmaceuticals), Flyte Health (Digital Health Platform), Jamieson Wellness (Pharmaceuticals), Juvena Therapeutics (Pharmaceuticals), Kallyope (Biomedical), MBX Bioscience (Biomedical), Metsera (Biomedical), Skye Bioscience (Biomedical), Syntis Bio (Biopharmaceutical), Verdiva Bio (Biomedical), and Veru (Pharmaceuticals).
S. Bryn	Austin	ScD	No Relevant Financial Relationships

Julio	Ayala	PhD	No Relevant Financial Relationships
M. Rami	Bailony	MD, MS	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Katherine	Balantekin	PhD, RD	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Saqib Abdullah	Basar	MBBS, MPH	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Carolina	Batis	PhD	No Relevant Financial Relationships
John	Batsis	MD, FTOS	Consultant relationship with Regeneron (Pharmaceuticals).
Katherine	Bauer	PhD MS	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Christie	Befort	PhD	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Seth	Berkowitz	MD MPH	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Eric	Bomberg	MD, MAS	Researcher relationship with Novo Nordisk (Pharmaceuticals).
Kerri	Boutelle	Ph.D.	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Abby	Braden	PhD	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Matthew	Breit	PhD, RDN	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Matthew	Buman	PhD	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Rossana	Calderon	MD	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Anne	Cappola	MD, ScM	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Heather	Caslin	PhD	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Yenni	Cedillo	PhD, RD	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Colin	Champ	MD, CSCS	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Qi	Chen	MD, PhD	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Hyung Jin	Choi	MD, PhD	Consultant relationship with Chong Kun Dang Pharmaceutical Corp. (Pharmaceuticals), and Samsung Bioepis (Pharmaceuticals). Researcher relationship with Doctor Diary (Medical Device), Hanmi Pharmaceutical (Pharmaceuticals), Kakao Healthcare (Medical Device), and SP2 Therapeutics (Biomedical). Privately-held Stock relationship with SOOIL Development (Medical Device). (Topic unrelated to business lines of the company)
Sung Hee	Choi	MD, PhD	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Aditya	Choubal		No Relevant Financial Relationships
Tim	Church	MD, MPH, PhD	No Relevant Financial Relationships
David	Church	PhD, CSCS*D	Researcher relationship with the National Cattlemen's Beef Association (Food), National Pork Board (Food), Dairy Management Inc. (Food), Soy Connection (Food), and Agricultural Products/Growers Association (Food). Advisory Board Member relationship with Shifted Supplements (Supplement).

Paul	Cohen	MD, PhD	Advisor relationship with Canary Cure Therapeutics (Biomedical), Cellular Intelligence (Biomedical), Hoxton Farms (Medical Food), and Moonwalk Biosciences (Biomedical). Board of Directors relationship with Amarin Corp (Pharmaceuticals). Consultant relationship with Curie.Bio (Biomedical).
Montavius	Coleman	BS	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Tiffany	Cortes	MD	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Rachelle	Crescenzi	PhD	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Aline	D'Angelo Campos	PhD, MPP	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Valerie	Darcey	PhD, MS, RD	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Gail	Daumit	MD	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Reema	Dbouk	MD, FACP, ABOM	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Joy	DeBellis	DNP, FNP-C, DipACLM, PNAP	No Relevant Financial Relationships
James	DeLany	PhD	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Emily	Dhurandhar	PhD	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Bill	Dietz	MD, PhD, FTOS	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Michael	Donnelly-Boylen	MS	Consultant relationship with Novo Nordisk (Pharmaceuticals). Speaker relationship with Amgen (Pharmaceuticals) and Lilly (Pharmaceuticals).
Manuel	Dote Montero	FTOS	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Meredith	Dreyer Gillette	PhD	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Enrique	Elli	MD	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Kirk	Erickson	PhD	Advisor relationship with MedRhythms, Inc. (Medical Device) and Neo Auvra, Inc. (Medical Device).
Deepali	Ernest	PhD, MPH	No Relevant Financial Relationships
You	Chen	PhD	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Henning	Fenselau	PhD	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Daniel	Ferguson	PhD	No Relevant Financial Relationships

Angela	Fitch	MD	Advisor relationship with AbbVie (Pharmaceuticals), Amgen (Pharmaceuticals), Boehringer Ingelheim (Pharmaceuticals), Currax (Pharmaceuticals), Lilly (Pharmaceuticals), Metsera (Pharmaceuticals), Neurobo (Pharmaceuticals), Novo Nordisk (Pharmaceuticals), Samsung (Medical Device), Viking Therapeutics (Pharmaceuticals), and Zealand Pharma (Pharmaceuticals). Research Grant Funding Support relationship with Lilly (Pharmaceuticals). Researcher relationship with Roche/Genentech (Pharmaceuticals), Structure (Pharmaceuticals), and Viking Therapeutics (Pharmaceuticals). Speaker relationship with Abbott (Medical Food), Boehringer Ingelheim (Pharmaceuticals), Currax (Pharmaceuticals), Lilly (Pharmaceuticals), Nestle (Weight Management), Novo Nordisk (Pharmaceuticals), and Rhythm Pharmaceuticals (Pharmaceuticals).
Amanda	Fontenot (Panelist)	MD, MMM, DABOM	Advisor relationship with Viking (Pharmaceuticals). Speaker relationship with Lilly (Pharmaceuticals) and Novo Nordisk (Pharmaceuticals).
Bethany	Forseth	PhD, FACSM	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Susan	Fried	PhD	Consultant relationship with Arrowhead Pharmaceuticals (Pharmaceuticals).
Thomas	Galligan	PhD	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Juan	Garcia Cordova	MD	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Hamlet	Gasoyan	PhD	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Allan	Geliebter	PhD	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Linda	Gigliotti	MS, RDN, CDCES, FAND	Consultant relationship with Amgen (Pharmaceuticals).
Adam	Gilden	MD, MSCE	Research Grant Funding Support relationship with Lilly (Pharmaceuticals).
Leslie	Golden	MD, MPH, FOMA, DABOM	Advisor relationship with Boehringer Ingelheim (Pharmaceuticals), Echosens (Medical Device), Lilly (Pharmaceuticals), Novo Nordisk (Pharmaceuticals), and Viking Therapeutics (Pharmaceuticals). Consultant relationship with Seca (Medical Device). Speaker relationship with Lilly (Pharmaceuticals) and Novo Nordisk (Pharmaceuticals). Steering Committee relationship with Boehringer Ingelheim (Pharmaceuticals). Physician Spokesperson relationship with Boehringer Ingelheim (Pharmaceuticals).
Laurie	Goodyear	PhD	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Michael	Goran	PhD	No Relevant Financial Relationships

Lydia	Goss	RD, MS	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Kasi	Grosvenor	MBA	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Anna	Grummon	PhD, MSPH	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Kimberly	Gudzune	MD, MPH, FTOS	Advisor relationship with Lilly (Pharmaceuticals).
Absalon	Gutierrez	MD	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Joan	Han	MD	Researcher relationship with Rhythm Pharmaceuticals (Pharmaceuticals).
C. Ross	Hatton	PhD, MPA	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Bill	Heerman	MD, MPH	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Kirstie	Herb Neff	PhD	No Relevant Financial Relationships
James	Hill	PhD	Advisor relationship with General Mills (Food).
Melinda	Irwin	PhD, MPH	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Kellene	Isom	PhD, MS, RD, CAGS, LD	No Relevant Financial Relationships
John	Jakicic	PhD, FTOS, FACSM, FAHA	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Ania	Jastreboff	MD, PhD	Academic Cofounder relationship with State 4 Therapeutics (Biotech). Multicenter Clinical Trial relationship with Amgen (Pharmaceuticals), Boehringer Ingelheim (Pharmaceuticals), Lilly (Pharmaceuticals), Novo Nordisk (Pharmaceuticals), Rhythm Pharmaceuticals (Pharmaceuticals), and Roche/Genentech (Pharmaceuticals). Funding to Institution relationship with Amgen (Pharmaceuticals), Boehringer Ingelheim (Pharmaceuticals), Lilly (Pharmaceuticals), Novo Nordisk (Pharmaceuticals), Rhythm Pharmaceuticals (Pharmaceuticals), and Roche/Genentech (Pharmaceuticals). Scientific Advisory Board Advisor relationship with Amgen (Pharmaceuticals), AstraZeneca (Pharmaceuticals), Biohaven (Pharmaceuticals), Boehringer Ingelheim (Pharmaceuticals), Lilly (Pharmaceuticals), i2o (Pharmaceuticals), Metsera (Pharmaceuticals), Novo Nordisk (Pharmaceuticals), Pfizer (Pharmaceuticals), Regeneron (Pharmaceuticals), Roche/Genentech (Pharmaceuticals), Scholar Rock (Pharmaceuticals), Structure Therapeutics (Pharmaceuticals), Viking Therapeutics (Pharmaceuticals), Wave (Pharmaceuticals), Weight Watchers (Food), and Zealand Pharma (Pharmaceuticals). Publically-traded Stock/Stock Option relationship with Metsera (Pharmaceuticals) and Pfizer (Pharmaceuticals). Scientific Advisory relationship with Intellihealth/Flyte (Clinical telehealth) and Syntis Bio (Biopharmaceutical). Stock Options relationship with Intellihealth/Flyte (Clinical telehealth) and Syntis Bio (Biopharmaceutical).

Elissa	Jelalian	PhD, FTOS	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Qianxia	Jiang	PhD	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Crystal	Johnson-Mann	MD, MPH, FACS, FASMBS, DABS-FPMBS	No Relevant Financial Relationships
C. Ronald	Kahn	MD	Consultant relationship with 1825 (Pharmaceuticals), Cellarity (Pharmaceuticals), ERX Therapeutics (Pharmaceuticals), TIXiMED (Pharmaceuticals), and Vogenx (Pharmaceuticals).
Shingo	Kajimura	PhD	Advisor relationship with MoonWalk Bioscience (Biomedical). Consultant relationship with Gordian Bio (Biomedical). Independent Contractor relationship with Lilly (Pharmaceuticals).
Aastha	Kakar	MBBS, PhD	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Jari	Karppinen	PhD	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Kathleen	Keller	PhD	Speaker relationship with National Dairy Council (Medical Food) and World Sugar Research Association (Education about food).
Aaron	Kelly	PhD, FTOS	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Samantha	Kennedy	PhD	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Mahsheeb	Khan	BA	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Yelena	Kibasova	NASM-CPT	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Matthew	Klebanoff	MD, MSHP	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Afton	Koball	PhD, LP, ABPP	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Corinna	Koebnick	MS, PhD	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Jennifer	Lambert	MD, MHS	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Hannah	Lane	PhD, MPH	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Melissa	Laska	PhD, RD	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Sarah	Le Brocq (Panelist)	BSc Hons	Advisor relationship with AstraZeneca (Pharmaceuticals). Speaker relationship with Boehringer Ingelheim (Pharmaceuticals), Lilly (Pharmaceuticals), Novo Nordisk (Pharmaceuticals), and Pfizer (Pharmaceuticals).
Cristina	Lee	MPH	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Somin	Lee		No Relevant Financial Relationships
Daniel	Lee (Panelist)	MD	Advisor relationship with Gilead Sciences (Pharmaceuticals). Consultant relationship with EMD Serono (Pharmaceuticals) and Theratechnologies (Pharmaceuticals). Publicly-traded stock relationship with Gilead Sciences (Pharmaceuticals).

Kristina	Lewis	MD MPH SM	Advisor relationship with Novo Nordisk (Pharmaceuticals). Company provides study drug for NIH funded trial relationship with KVK Tech (Pharmaceuticals). Speaker relationship with AstraZeneca (Pharmaceuticals). Sub-investigator for ongoing clinical trial relationship with Amgen (Pharmaceuticals).
Li	Li	PhD	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Andrew	Libby	PhD	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Alice	Lichtenstein	D.Sc.	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Andrew	Lutkewitte	PhD	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Janet	Lydecker	PhD, FAED	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Kelli	Lytle	PhD RDN	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Sriram	Machineni	MD, DABOM	Advisor relationship with AbbVie (Pharmaceuticals), Amylyx (Pharmaceuticals), Lilly (Pharmaceuticals), and Neurogastrix (Pharmaceuticals). Consultant relationship with Rhythm Pharmaceuticals (Pharmaceuticals). Researcher relationship with Pfizer (Pharmaceuticals) and Ricordati (Pharmaceuticals).
Sheela	Magge	MD, MSCE	Data Monitoring Committee member relationship with Lilly (Pharmaceuticals).
Sarah	Martin		No Relevant Financial Relationships
Travis	Masterson	PhD	Researcher relationship with AG1 (Supplement).
Jacqueline	Maya	MD	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Larissa	McGarrity	PhD	Speaker relationship with Rhythm Pharmaceuticals (Pharmaceuticals).
Edward	Melanson	PhD	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Ying	Meng	PhD, RN	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Evanna	Mills	PhD	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Asim	Mohamed	MS4	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Amanda	Montanari	MS, PhD(Candidate)	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Alyssa	Moran	ScD, MPH, RD	No Relevant Financial Relationships
John	Morton	MD MPH MHA	Advisor relationship with Novo Nordisk (Pharmaceuticals) and Teleflex (Medical Device). Consultant relationship with Boehringer Ingelheim (Pharmaceuticals) and Currax (Pharmaceuticals).
Justine	Mucinski	PhD	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Spencer	Nadolsky	DO	Advisor relationship with Novo Nordisk (Pharmaceuticals).

Patricia	Nece	JD	Advisor relationship with AbbVie (Pharmaceuticals), AstraZeneca (Pharmaceuticals), and Structure Therapeutics (Pharmaceuticals). Speaker relationship with Amgen (Pharmaceuticals), Novo Nordisk (Pharmaceuticals), and Pfizer (Pharmaceuticals).
Susan Christina	Palvai	MD	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Taylor	Neuman	MD	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Brooke	Nezami	PhD	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Oleksandr	Orativskyi		Researcher relationship with Coronation Bio (Pharmaceuticals).
Daniel	Ouyang		No Relevant Financial Relationships
Nicholas	Pajewski	PhD	KVK Tech donated phentermine and matching placebo for LEAP relationship with KVK Tech (Pharmaceuticals). Publicly-traded Stock relationship with Opus Genetics (Pharmaceuticals).
Kelly	Parsons	PhD	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Robyn	Pashby	PhD, FTOS	Advisor relationship with Viking Therapeutics (Pharmaceuticals). Speaker relationship with Fractyl Health (Biomedical).
Digantkumar	Patel	MD	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Suraj	Patel	MD, PhD	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Mariana	Perez Lugo		No Relevant Financial Relationships
Rachel	Perry	PhD	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Jennifer	Pettis	RN, MS, CNE	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Sean	Phelan	PhD MPH	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Keeley	Pratt	PhD	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Jonathan	Purnell	MD, FTOS	Advisor relationship with Boehringer Ingelheim (Pharmaceuticals), Luciole (Pharmaceuticals), Novo Nordisk (Pharmaceuticals), and Zealand Pharma (Pharmaceuticals). Research Grant Funding Support relationship with NICHD/NIH (Biomedical). Researcher relationship with Amgen (Pharmaceuticals) and Novartis (Pharmaceuticals).
Mia	Putnam	MPH	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Ritika	Raghavan	BA	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Selvi	Rajagopal	MD, MPH	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Leanne	Redman	PhD, FTOS	Advisor relationship with Aardvark Therapeutics (Pharmaceuticals) and Lilly (Pharmaceuticals).
Jill	Reedy	PhD, MPH, RDN	No Relevant Financial Relationships

Angela	Ritten	DNP, APRN, FNP-BC	Advisor relationship with Genentech (Pharmaceuticals), Kailera (Pharmaceuticals), and Mestera (Pharmaceuticals). Consultant relationship with Boehringer Ingelheim (Pharmaceuticals). Speaker relationship with Currax (Pharmaceuticals) and Lilly (Pharmaceuticals).
Mary	Roark	BS	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Brandon	Roberts	PhD, MBA	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Kathleen	Robinson	MD, PhD	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Renee	Rogers	PhD, FACSM, FTOS	Advisor relationship with Neurocrine Biosciences (Pharmaceuticals). Consultant relationship with Seca (Medical Device) and Wondr Health (Weight Management). Speaker relationship with AstraZeneca (Pharmaceuticals).
Michael	Romanos	MD	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Laura	Rupprecht	PhD	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Blake	Rushing	PhD	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Donna	Ryan	MD, FTOS, MABOM	Advisor relationship with AbbVie (Pharmaceuticals), Addition (Pharmaceuticals), Altimmune (Pharmaceuticals), Amgen (Pharmaceuticals), Arestem (Biomedical), AstraZeneca (Pharmaceuticals), Autonomy Bio (Pharmaceuticals), Biohaven (Pharmaceuticals), Boehringer Ingelheim (Pharmaceuticals), Calibrate (Biomedical), Carmot (Pharmaceuticals), Cin RX (Pharmaceuticals), Currax (Pharmaceuticals), Lilly (Pharmaceuticals), Epitomee (Medical Device), Genentech (Pharmaceuticals), i2o (Pharmaceuticals), Kailera (Pharmaceuticals), Nestle (Food), Novo Nordisk (Pharmaceuticals), Orion (Pharmaceuticals), Pfizer (Pharmaceuticals), Protagonist (Pharmaceuticals), Protuosity (Pharmaceuticals), Regeneron (Pharmaceuticals), Regor (Pharmaceuticals), Scientific Intake (Medical Device), Structure Therapeutics (Pharmaceuticals), Tenvie (Pharmaceuticals), Weight Watchers (Telehealth), Wondr Health (Biomedical), and Zealand Pharma (Pharmaceuticals). Data Monitoring Committee relationship with Cin RX (Pharmaceuticals), Lilly (Pharmaceuticals), and Rhythm Pharmaceuticals (Pharmaceuticals). Speaker relationship with Lilly (Pharmaceuticals) and Novo Nordisk (Pharmaceuticals). Stock Options relationship with Epitomee (Medical Device) and Scientific Intake (Medical Device).
Mitchell	Sammut	BS, MS	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Laura	Samuel	PhD, RN, FAAN	No Relevant Financial Relationships

Philip	Schauer	MD	Advisor relationship with Lilly (Pharmaceuticals) and Regeneron (Pharmaceuticals). Consultant relationship with Ethicon a Subsidiary of Johnson and Jonson (Medical Device), Medtronic/Covidienm (Medical Device), and Novo Nordisk (Pharmaceuticals).
Krista	Schroeder	PhD, RN, CCRN	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Eileen	Seeholzer	MD, MS	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Malika	Sekhri		No Relevant Financial Relationships
Leticia	Sewaybricker	MD, PhD	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Alison	Sexton Ward	MS, PhD	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Deena	Shanker		No Relevant Financial Relationships
Robin	Shook	PhD	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Robert	Siegel	MD	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Omprakash	Singh	PhD	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Colleen	Sloan	PA-C, RDN	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Loren	Smith	MS	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Peter	Smith	MD	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Raymond	Soccio	MD, PhD	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Steven Soo Huat	Teoh	MD	Advisor relationship with Boehringer Ingelheim (Pharmaceuticals), iNova Pharmaceuticals (Pharmaceuticals), and Zeullig Pharma (Pharmaceuticals). Speaker relationship with Abbott (Pharmaceuticals), Astra Zeneca (Pharmaceuticals), Boehringer Ingelheim (Pharmaceuticals), Eurodrug Lab (Pharmaceuticals), iNova Pharmaceuticals (Pharmaceuticals), Novo Nordisk (Pharmaceuticals), Seca GmbH (Biomedical), Taisho/Hoe Pharma (Pharmaceuticals) and Zuellig Pharma (Pharmaceuticals).
Elizabeth	Solomon	MS, RD	Publicly-traded Stock relationship with Merck (Pharmaceuticals) and Organon (Biomedical).
Sainikhil	Sontha	MS	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Ashok	Srinivasan	PhD	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Gitanjali	Srivastava	MD, MEng	Advisor relationship with Boehringer Ingelheim (Pharmaceuticals), Lilly (Pharmaceuticals), Novo Nordisk (Pharmaceuticals), and Madrigal (Pharmaceuticals).
Jackie	Stephens	PhD, FTOS	Speaker relationship with Boehringer Ingelheim (Pharmaceuticals).
Lilianna	Suarez	MD, MPH	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Brooke	Sweeney	MD	Consultant relationship with Lilly (Pharmaceuticals), Novo Nordisk (Pharmaceuticals), and Rhythm Pharmaceuticals (Pharmaceuticals). Researcher relationship with Rhythm Pharmaceuticals (Pharmaceuticals). Speaker relationship with Rhythm Pharmaceuticals (Pharmaceuticals).
Allison	Sylvetsky	PhD	Consultant relationship with Abbott (Pharmaceuticals).

Kellie	Tamashiro	PhD	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Mateo	Tamayo	MD	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Analisa	Taylor	BS	No Relevant Financial Relationships
John	Thyfault (Panelist)	PhD, FTOS, FACSM	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Kristy	Townsend	PhD	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Saba	Vaezi	MSc	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Michelle	Van Name	MD	Advisor relationship with Mannkind (Pharmaceuticals). Consultant relationship with Soleno Therapeutics (Pharmaceuticals). Researcher relationship with Lilly (Pharmaceuticals), Novo Nordisk (Pharmaceuticals), Provention Bio (Pharmaceuticals), and Sanofi (Pharmaceuticals).
Veronica	Vazquez-Velazquez (Panelist)	PhD	Speaker relationship with Boehringer Ingelheim (Pharmaceuticals), Lilly (Pharmaceuticals), and Novo Nordisk (Pharmaceuticals).
Srivats	Venkataramanan	PhD	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Alfredo	Verastegui	MD	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Alaina	Vidmar	MD, DABOM	Advisor relationship with Rhythm Pharmaceuticals (Pharmaceuticals) and Soleno (Pharmaceuticals). Consultant relationship with Lilly (Pharmaceuticals). Researcher relationship with Lilly (Pharmaceuticals), Rhythm Pharmaceuticals (Pharmaceuticals), and Soleno (Pharmaceuticals).
Jose	Villamarin	MD	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Melinda	Watman	RN, BSN, MSN, CNM, MBA	Consultant relationship with WAVE Life Sciences (Pharmaceuticals).
Michael	Weintraub	MD	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Elizabeth	Wellberg	PhD	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Guy	White (Panelist)		No Relevant Financial Relationships
Rachel	Whooten	MD, MPH	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Sonya	Wolf-Fortune	PhD	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Rui	Wu		No Relevant Financial Relationships
Toshifumi	Yoodshi	MD, PhD	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Volkan	Yumuk	MD, FACE, FACP	Advisor relationship with Regeneron (Pharmaceuticals).
Zhao	Zhang	PhD	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Andrea	Zorrilla Alonso (Panelist)		No Relevant Financial Relationships

Planner Disclosures:

Name	Role	Disclosure
Albaugh, Vance (MD, PhD, DABOM, DABS-FPD)	T2: Neuroscience	Advisor relationship with Novo Nordisk (Pharmaceuticals). Speaker relationship with Novo Nordisk (Pharmaceuticals). Publicly-traded Stock relationship with Fractyl Health (Medical Device).
Ames, Gretchen (PhD)	T5: Clinical/Professional Practice	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Apolzan, John (PhD, FTOS, FASN)	T3: Intervention/Clinical Studies Co-Chair	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Ayala, Julio (PhD)	T2: Neuroscience Co-Chair	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Balantekin, Katherine (PhD, RD)	T4: Population Health Chair	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Blagden, Chris (PhD)	Staff	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Blankenship, Jeanne (MS, RDN)	Staff	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Celone-Arnold, Sherlyn (MS)	TOS CEO	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Champagne, Catherine (PhD, RDN, FTOS)	T4: Population Health	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Cleek, John (FTOS)	T5: Clinical/Professional Practice Co-Chair	Speaker relationship with Lilly (Pharmaceuticals) and Novo Nordisk (Pharmaceuticals).
Cortes, Tiffany (MD)	T5: Clinical/Professional Practice	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Deemer, Sarah (PhD)	T1: Metabolism/Integrative Physiology	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Farrell, Robin (DNP, CRNP)	T5: Clinical/Professional Practice	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Goetz, Laura (MD, MPH, DABOM)	T5: Clinical/Professional Practice Chair	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Golden, Angela (DNP, FAANP, FOMA, FTOS)	Staff	Advisor relationship with Boehringer Ingelheim (Pharmaceuticals), Currax (Pharmaceuticals), Lilly (Pharmaceuticals), Epitomee (Pharmaceuticals), and Weight Watchers (Food). Consultant relationship with Novo Nordisk (Pharmaceuticals). Speaker relationship with Acella (Pharmaceuticals).
Gower, Barbara (PhD)	T1: Metabolism/Integrative Physiology Co-Chair	Consultant relationship with Abbott (Medical Device), Cook Keto (Food), and Simply Good Foods (Food).
Grummon, Anna (PhD, MSPH)	T6: Policy/Public Health Co-Chair	No Relevant Financial Relationships

Gudzune, Kimberly (MD MPH FTOS)	T3: Intervention/Clinical Studies	Advisor relationship with Zealand Pharma (Pharmaceuticals).
Hammond, Ross (PhD)	T6: Policy/Public Health	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Horn, Deborah (DO MPH MFOMA)	T5: Clinical/Professional Practice	Consultant relationship with Amgen (Pharmaceuticals), Astrazeneca (Pharmaceuticals), Boeringer Ingelheim (Pharmaceuticals), Lilly (Pharmaceuticals), Roche (Pharmaceuticals), and Zealand (Pharmaceuticals). Consultant and Speaker, Researcher relationship with Novo Nordisk (Pharmaceuticals). Researcher relationship with Lilly (Pharmaceuticals).
Hurtado Andrade, Maria Daniela (MD, PhD)	T3: Intervention/Clinical Studies	Consultant relationship with Novo Nordisk (Pharmaceuticals). Researcher relationship with Endogenex (Biomedical) and Phenomix (Biomedical).
Kong, Kai Ling (PhD)	T3: Intervention/Clinical Studies	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Kucera, Jennifer (MSN, APRN, FNP-C, FOMA)	Committee Member	Advisor relationship with Boehringer Ingelheim (Pharmaceuticals).
Laughlin, Maren (Ph.D.)	T1: Metabolism/Integrative Physiology	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Lim, Crystal (PhD, ABPP)	T6: Policy/Public Health	No Relevant Financial Relationships
MacLean, Paul (PhD)	OW Governing Board Liaison	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Mietlicki-Baase, Elizabeth (PhD)	T2: Neuroscience	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Morris, E. Matthew (PhD)	T1: Metabolism/Integrative Physiology	Publicly-traded Stock relationship with Abbott Laboratories (Biomedical), Lilly (Pharmaceuticals), Johnson & Johnson (Pharmaceuticals), Merck (Pharmaceuticals), and Novartis (Pharmaceuticals).
Nadglowski, Joseph (BS)	Committee Member	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Nece, Patricia (JD)	Committee Member	Advisor relationship with AbbVie (Pharmaceuticals), AstraZeneca (Pharmaceuticals), and Structure Therapeutics (Pharmaceuticals). Speaker relationship with Amgen (Pharmaceuticals), Novo Nordisk (Pharmaceuticals), and Pfizer (Pharmaceuticals).
Palacios, Ana (MD, PhD)	T6: Policy/Public Health	Researcher relationship with Weight Watchers (Food).

Parks, Darnella (MA, CMP)	Staff	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Patel, Alpa (PhD)	T4: Population Health Co-Chair	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Peterson, Eric D (EdM, CHCP)	Staff	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Petimar, Joshua (ScD)	T6: Policy/Public Health Chair	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Purnell, Jonathan (MD, FTOS)	TOS President-Elect	Advisor relationship with Boehringer Ingelheim (Pharmaceuticals), Luciole (Pharmaceuticals), Novo Nordisk (Pharmaceuticals), and Zealand Pharmaceuticals (Pharmaceuticals). Researcher relationship with Amgen (Pharmaceuticals) and Novartis (Pharmaceuticals).
Raynor, Hollie (PhD, RD, LDN)	Committee Co-Chair	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Salvy, Sarah-Jeanne (PhD)	T4: Population Health	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Shook, Robin (PhD)	T4: Population Health	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Skelton, Joseph (MD, MS, FTOS)	T3: Intervention/Clinical Studies Chair	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Stephens, Jackie (PhD, FTOS)	TOS President	Speaker relationship with Boehringer Ingelheim (Pharmaceuticals).
Thatcher, Angela (PA-C, FOMA)	Committee Member	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Thyfault, John (PhD, FTOS, FACSM)	Committee Chair	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Townsend, Kristy (PhD)	T2: Neuroscience	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Voruganti, Saroja (PhD, FAHA, FASN)	T1: Metabolism/Integrative Physiology Chair	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Whigham, Leah (PhD, FTOS)	OW Governing Board Liaison	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Wiler, Anita (CMP)	Staff	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Williams, Kevin (PhD)	T2: Neuroscience Chair	Publicly-traded Stock relationship with Lilly (Pharmaceuticals) and Novo Nordisk (Pharmaceuticals).

Reviewer Disclosures: No members of the TOS CME Oversight Committee, charged with the resolution of all relevant conflicts of interest, had any relevant financial relationships while serving on the committee.

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