



TOS 43rd Annual Scientific Meeting Continuing Medical Education Information for Learners

Accreditation and Credit for Physicians

The Obesity Society is accredited by the Accreditation Council for Continuing Medical Education (ACCME) to provide continuing medical education for physicians.

The Obesity Society designates this live activity for a maximum of 20.5 *AMA PRA Category 1 Credits™*. Physicians should claim only the credit commensurate with the extent of their participation in the activity.

Successful completion of this CME activity, which includes participation in the evaluation component, enables the participant to earn up to 16 MOC points in the American Board of Internal Medicine's (ABIM) Maintenance of Certification (MOC) program. It is the CME activity provider's responsibility to submit participant completion information to ACCME for the purpose of granting ABIM MOC credit.

ACCME Activity ID 202590830

Learning Objectives

1. Apply the latest recommendations for evaluation and treatment; tailor intervention strategies based on patient characteristics such as age or metabolic or behavioral phenotype; recognize the differences between weight loss and weight loss maintenance.
2. Understand the evidence-based science regarding neuroendocrine, environmental, endocrine, microbiota and/or cognitive behavioral mechanisms regulating energy balance and body weight. Apply that knowledge to develop and implement treatment options for adults and pediatric patients with overweight, obesity or obesity-related co-morbidities.
3. Implement appropriate strategies for diagnosing adolescent and pediatric obesity, evaluate current treatment options and emerging therapeutics and provide care and treatment to adolescent and pediatric patients accordingly. Teach evidence-based strategies for obesity prevention in the pediatric and adolescent population.

4. Apply lessons learned about the impact of nutrition and obesity initiatives and policies to reduce health disparities and stigmatization of individuals with obesity.
5. Apply new knowledge related to obesity treatment options from the perspectives of Metabolism and Integrative Physiology, Neuroscience, Intervention and Clinical Studies, Population Health, Clinical/Professional Practice, and Policy/Public Health.
6. Incorporate knowledge about clinical practice management among health care providers to support their ability to treat the underlying disease obesity and its complications.

Commercial Support

This meeting does not have commercial support from any ACCME defined ineligible company.

Faculty and Planning Committee Disclosure Information

The Obesity Society adheres to the ACCME's Standards for Integrity and Independence in Accredited Continuing Education. Any individuals in a position to control the content of a CE activity, including faculty, planners, reviewers or others are required to disclose all relevant financial relationships with ineligible entities¹ (commercial interests). All relevant conflicts of interest have been mitigated prior to the commencement of the activity.

The Obesity Society asks all individuals involved in the development and presentation of Continuing Medical Education (CME) activities to disclose all relevant relationships with ineligible companies. This information is disclosed to CME activity participants. The Obesity Society has procedures to mitigate all conflicts of interest. In addition, faculty members are asked to disclose when any unapproved use of pharmaceuticals or devices is being discussed. In the list below, the nature of the relationship and company are followed by the industry of that company.

Chairs:

At TOS activities, course/session chairs are responsible for timekeeping, introductions, housekeeping announcements, and presenting audience questions to speakers. TOS has determined that chairs do not have the ability to influence content. Accordingly, TOS does not collect, mitigate, or disclose relevant financial relationships of chairs (unless they have a dual role as a planner or speaker).

¹ An ineligible company as defined by the ACCME is one that is not eligible for ACCME accreditation, in other words those whose primary business is producing, marketing, selling, re-selling, or distributing healthcare products used by or on patients. Examples of such organizations include: 1) Advertising, marketing, or communication firms whose clients are ineligible companies, 2) Bio-medical startups that have begun a governmental regulatory approval process, 3) Compounding pharmacies that manufacture proprietary compound, 4) Device manufacturers or distributors, 5) Diagnostic labs that sell proprietary products, 6) Growers, distributors, manufacturers or sellers of medical foods and dietary supplements, 7) Manufacturers of health-related wearable products, 8) Pharmaceutical companies or distributors, 9) Pharmacy benefit managers, 10) Reagent manufacturers or sellers. Reference: <https://accme.org/faq/what-accmes-definition-ineligible-company>

Panelists and Speakers:

Panelists are speakers who speak without presenting slides in a portion of a session or course. As speakers, they are required to disclose, and their relevant financial relationships are listed below. All speakers - with or without relevant financial relationships, with or without slides - are advised, and subsequently attest that “The content and/or presentation of the information with which I am involved will promote quality or improvements in health care and will not promote a specific proprietary business interest or a commercial interest (including ACCME-defined ineligible companies). Content for this activity, including any presentation of therapeutic options, will be balanced, evidence-based and commercially unbiased.”

Speaker Disclosures:

First Name	Last Name	Disclosures
Ziyad	Al-Aly	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Lydia	Alexander	Advisor relationship with Novo Norkisk (Pharmaceuticals). Consultant relationship with Amgen (Pharmaceuticals). Speaker relationship with Eli Lilly (Pharmaceuticals).
Timothy	Allerton	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Jaime	Almandoz	Advisor relationship with AbbVie (Pharmaceuticals), Amgen (Pharmaceuticals), Boehringer Ingelheim (Pharmaceuticals), Eli Lilly (Pharmaceuticals), Kailera (Pharmaceuticals), Metsera (Pharmaceuticals), NovoNordisk (Pharmaceuticals), Rhythm (Pharmaceuticals), and Rivus (Pharmaceuticals).
Amin	Amin	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Michaela	Anderson	Researcher relationship with United Therapeutics (Pharmaceuticals).
Jamy	Ard	Advisor relationship with Amgen (Pharmaceuticals), Boehringer Ingelheim (Pharmaceuticals), Eli Lilly (Pharmaceuticals), Novo Nordisk (Pharmaceuticals), and Weight Watchers (Medical Food). Consultant relationship with Eli Lilly (Pharmaceuticals), Intuitive (Medical Device), Nestle Healthcare Nutrition (Medical Food), Regeneron (Pharmaceuticals), and WeightWatchers (Medical Food). In-Kind Support relationship with KVKTech (Pharmaceuticals), Nestle Healthcare Nutrition (Medical Food), and Weight Watchers (Medical Food). Researcher relationship with Amgen (Pharmaceuticals), Boehringer Ingelheim (Pharmaceuticals), Eli Lilly (Pharmaceuticals), Epitomee (Medical Device), KVKTech (Pharmaceuticals), and WeightWatchers (Medical Food).
Sarah	Armstrong	No Relevant Financial Relationships

Louis	Aronne	<p>Advisor relationship with Altimmune (Pharmaceuticals), Atria (Biomedical), Boehringer-Ingelheim (Biomedical), CinFina Pharma (Pharmaceuticals), Corteria (Pharmaceuticals), Eli Lilly (Pharmaceuticals), MBX Bioscience (Biomedical), Jamieson Wellness (Pharmaceuticals), Janssen (Pharmaceuticals), Juvena Therapeutics (Pharmaceuticals), Kallyope (Biomedical), Pfizer (Pharmaceuticals), Novo Nordisk (Pharmaceuticals), Senda Biosciences (Biomedical), Skye Bio (Biomedical), Syntis Bio (Biomedical), Verdiva Bio (Biomedical), Versanis (Biomedical), and Zealand (Pharmaceuticals).</p> <p>Consultant relationship with Carmot Therapeutics (Biomedical), Currax Pharma (Pharmaceuticals), Enterin (Biomedical), Helicore Biopharma (Biomedical), Metsera (Biomedical), Morphic Medic / GI Dynamics (Medical Device), Novartis (Pharmaceuticals), Prosciento (Digital Health Platform), Summit Clinical (Clinical Research Platform), and Veru (Pharmaceuticals).</p> <p>Stock Options relationship with ERX (Pharmaceuticals), Kallyope (Biomedical), MBX Bioscience (Biomedical), Metsera (Biomedical), Skye Bio (Biomedical), Syntis Bio (Biomedical), Verdiva Bio (Biomedical), and Veru (Pharmaceuticals).</p> <p>Researcher relationship with AstraZeneca (Pharmaceuticals), Eli Lilly (Pharmaceuticals), Jamieson Wellness (Pharmaceuticals), Janssen (Pharmaceuticals), Novo Nordisk (Pharmaceuticals).</p>
Dan	Azagury	Advisor relationship with Endolumik (Medical Device), Form Health (Services), GI Windows (Medical Device), and Moon Surgical (Medical Device).
Sarah	Barenbaum	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Jessica	Bartfield	No Relevant Financial Relationships
John	Batsis	Consultant relationship with Regeneron (Pharmaceuticals).
Heidi	Bednarchuk	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Daniel	Bessesen	Researcher relationship with Eli Lilly (Pharmaceuticals), Novo Nordisk (Pharmaceuticals), and Pfizer (Pharmaceuticals).
Lisa	Beutler	<p>Advisor relationship with Zealand Pharma (Pharmaceuticals).</p> <p>Stock relationship with Eli Lilly (Pharmaceuticals).</p>
Mitch	Biermann	Researcher relationship with Eli Lilly (Pharmaceuticals) and Novo Nordisk (Pharmaceuticals).
Tung	Bui	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Kyle	Burger	No Relevant Financial Relationships
E. Thomaseo	Burton	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Omni	Cassidy	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Kacey	Chae	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Ariana	Chao	Advisor relationship with Boehringer Ingelheim (Pharmaceuticals), Eli Lilly and Company (Pharmaceuticals), and Novo Nordisk (Pharmaceuticals).

		Researcher relationship with Eli Lilly and Company (Pharmaceuticals).
Zoobia	Chaudhry	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Alissa	Chen	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Lawrence	Cheskin	Consultant relationship with Aardvark Therapeutics (Pharmaceuticals). Stock relationship with Aardvark Therapeutics (Pharmaceuticals).
Karan	Chhabra	Consultant relationship with GI Windows Surgical, LLC (Medical Device).
Shradha	Chhabria	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Benjamin	Chrisinger	No Relevant Financial Relationships
John	Clark	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Stephen	Cook	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Sarah	Corapi	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Marc-Andre	Cornier	Advisor relationship with Biophytis (Biomedical), Eli Lilly (Pharmaceuticals), Keros (Biomedical), Pfizer (Pharmaceuticals), Wave (Biomedical), and Zyversa (Biomedical). Consultant relationship with AstraZeneca (Pharmaceuticals). Data safety monitoring board relationship with Advarra (Pharmaceuticals). Researcher relationship with Amgen (Pharmaceuticals), Cleery (Biomedical), Ionis (Pharmaceuticals), Kaneka (Medical Device), and Novartis (Pharmaceuticals).
Florina	Corpodean	No Relevant Financial Relationships
David	Creel	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Javed Ahamed	Cumbum Syed	No Relevant Financial Relationships
David	Cummings	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Mariane	De Oliveira	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Lea	Decarie-Spain	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Fereshteh	Dehghani	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Dimpi	Desai	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Wiebke	Diederich	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Alexandra	DiFeliceantonio	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Manuel	Dote Montero	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Carol	Duh-Leong	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Roxanne	Dupuis	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Cara	Ebbeling	No Relevant Financial Relationships

Robert	Eckel	<p>Advisor relationship with Arrowhead (Pharmaceuticals), Madrigal (Pharmaceuticals), and Novo Nordisk (Pharmaceuticals).</p> <p>Consultant relationship with Amgen (Pharmaceuticals), Regeneron (Pharmaceuticals), Tolmar (Pharmaceuticals), and UpToDate (Biomedical).</p> <p>Speaker relationship with 89bio (Pharmaceuticals), Eli Lilly (Pharmaceuticals), Ionis (Pharmaceuticals), New Amsterdam (Pharmaceuticals), and Viatris (Pharmaceuticals).</p>
Leonard	Egede	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Alejandra	Ellison-Barnes	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Joel	Elmquist	Researcher relationship with Regeneron Pharmaceutical (Pharmaceuticals).
William	Evans	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Anthony	Ferrante	Researcher relationship with Boehringer-Ingelheim (Pharmaceuticals).
Lauren	Fiechtner	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Allon	Friedman	<p>Advisor relationship with Eli Lilly (Pharmaceuticals), Gila Therapeutics (Biomedical), Morphic Medical (Medical Device), and Novo Nordisk (Pharmaceuticals).</p> <p>Site PI for clinical trial relationship with Eli Lilly (Biomedical).</p>
Jeffrey	Friedman	<p>Royalties or Patent Beneficiary relationship with Chiesi (Pharmaceuticals).</p> <p>Stock relationship with Eli Lilly (Pharmaceuticals).</p>
Christine	Gallagher	Researcher relationship with Altimmune (Pharmaceuticals), Amgen (Pharmaceuticals), Boehringer Ingelheim (Pharmaceuticals), Currax (Pharmaceuticals), Eli Lilly (Pharmaceuticals), Found (Weight Management), Novo Nordisk (Pharmaceuticals), Pfizer (Pharmaceuticals), Structure Therapeutics (Pharmaceuticals), Wave Life Sciences (Pharmaceuticals), and Weight Watchers (Medical Food).
Adam	Gilden	Researcher relationship with Eli Lilly (Pharmaceuticals).
Ayush	Giri	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Victoria	Goldman	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Rachel	Goode	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Alyson	Goodman	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Carlos	Grilo	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Anna	Grummon	No Relevant Financial Relationships

Kirk	Habegger	<p>Advisor relationship with Advance Therapeutics (Pharmaceuticals) and Boehringer Ingelheim (Pharmaceuticals).</p> <p>Consultant relationship with Genuiti Therapeutics (Pharmaceuticals) and Glyscend (Medical Device).</p> <p>Researcher relationship with Eli Lilly (Pharmaceuticals).</p> <p>Stock Options relationship with Glyscend (Medical Device).</p>
Sajal Kumar	Halder	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Kevin	Hall	Consultant relationship with AstraZeneca (Pharmaceuticals), MacrosFirst (Medical Device), and WW (Medical Food).
Tanya	Halliday	No Relevant Financial Relationships
C.	Hatton	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Keally	Haushalter	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Faith Anne	Heeren	<p>Consultant relationship with Weight Watchers (Medical Food).</p> <p>In-Kind Support relationship with American Academy of Pediatrics (Science).</p>
Erin	Hennessy	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Trent	Herda	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Emily	Hill	No Relevant Financial Relationships
James	Hill	Advisor relationship with General Mills (Food).
Caroline	Himbert	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Jay	Horton	<p>Advisor relationship with Merck (Pharmaceuticals).</p> <p>Consultant relationship with Abbvie (Pharmaceuticals), Aqur Biosciences (Pharmaceuticals), LG Chem Life Sciences Innovation Center (Pharmaceuticals), Pfizer (Pharmaceuticals), and Regeneron (Pharmaceuticals).</p>
Daniel	Hsia	Advisor relationship with Eli Lilly and Company (Pharmaceuticals).
Sophia	Hua	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Zach	Hutelin	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Jennifer	Hwang	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Talat	Ikizler	Speaker relationship with Fresenius Kabi (Biomedical).
Kellene	Isom	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Valentina	Ivezaj	Consultant relationship with Optum (Biomedical).
Yu Mi	Kang	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Harsha	Karanchi	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Ju Hee	Kim	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Samuel	Klein	<p>Advisor relationship with Altimune (Pharmaceuticals), Boehringer Ingelheim (Pharmaceuticals), and Merck (Pharmaceuticals).</p> <p>Consultant relationship with Alnylam (Pharmaceuticals).</p>
Alicia	Kunin-Batson	No Relevant Financial Relationships

Robert	Kushner	<p>Advisor relationship with Abbvie (Pharmaceuticals), Antag (Pharmaceuticals), Astra Zeneca (Pharmaceuticals), Currax (Pharmaceuticals), Eli Lilly (Pharmaceuticals), Novo Nordisk (Pharmaceuticals), and WW (Medical Food).</p> <p>Consultant relationship with Altimune (Pharmaceuticals), Boehringer Ingelheim (Pharmaceuticals), Regeneron (Pharmaceuticals), and Structure (Pharmaceuticals).</p>
Ian	Lanza	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Tashara	Leak	No Relevant Financial Relationships
David	Lefer	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Dominick	Lemas	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Kristina	Lewis	<p>Advisor relationship with NovoNordisk (Pharmaceuticals).</p> <p>NIH funded trial relationship with KVK Tech (Pharmaceuticals).</p>
Soo	Lim	<p>Advisor relationship with CKD (Pharmaceuticals).</p> <p>Speaker relationship with AstraZeneca (Pharmaceuticals), Boehringer Ingelheim (Pharmaceuticals), Daewoong (Pharmaceuticals), Eli Lilly (Pharmaceuticals), GSK (Pharmaceuticals), LG Chem (Pharmaceuticals), Novo Nordisk (Pharmaceuticals), and Servier (Pharmaceuticals).</p>
Kate	Lofgren	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Michelle	Look	<p>Advisor relationship with Boehringer Ingelheim (Pharmaceuticals), Eli Lilly (Pharmaceuticals), and Novo Nordisk (Pharmaceuticals).</p> <p>Speaker relationship with Eli Lilly (Pharmaceuticals).</p>
Janet	Lydecker	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Gina	Many	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Corby	Martin	<p>Advisor relationship with EHE Health (Health Care Provider) and Wondr Health (Weight Management).</p> <p>Consultant relationship with Almond Board of California (Food), Medifast (Medical Food), and Zealand Pharma (Pharmaceuticals).</p> <p>Researcher relationship with Boehringer Ingelheim (Pharmaceuticals), Eli Lilly (Pharmaceuticals), Novo Nordisk (Pharmaceuticals), Spoonified (Food), and WW (Medical Food).</p> <p>Royalties or Patent Beneficiary relationship with Access Business Group (Weight Management).</p>
Susan	McElroy	Consultant relationship with Axsome (Pharmaceuticals), Idorsia (Pharmaceuticals), Kallyope (Pharmaceuticals), Levo (Pharmaceuticals), Novo Nordisk (Pharmaceuticals), Otsuka (Pharmaceuticals), Soleno (Pharmaceuticals), and Sunovion (Pharmaceuticals).

		Researcher relationship with Axsome (Pharmaceuticals), Neurocrine (Pharmaceuticals), and Otsuka (Pharmaceuticals).
David	Mendoza	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Daniel	Mensah	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Abigail	Metzler	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Jaime	Moore	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Aviva	Musicus	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Kalpana	Muthusamy	Researcher relationship with Endogenex (Biomedical) and Regeneron (Pharmaceuticals).
Mandar	Muzumdar	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Chiadi	Ndumele	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Linhda	Nguyen	Consultant relationship with Novo Nordisk (Pharmaceuticals).
Yan	Ni	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Sally	Omidvar	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Stephen	O'Rahilly	Advisor relationship with Marea Therapeutics (Pharmaceuticals) and Pfizer (Pharmaceuticals). Stock Options relationship with Marea Therapeutics (Pharmaceuticals). Researcher relationship with GSK (Pharmaceuticals).
Babak	Orandi	Advisor relationship with Boehringer Ingelheim (Pharmaceuticals).
Chigolum	Oyeka	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Matthew	Paponetti	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Megan	Parker	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Elizabeth	Parks	Advisor relationship with Simply Good (Food). Consultant relationship with Corcept (Pharmaceuticals).
Robyn	Pashby	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Michele	Patel	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Elizabeth	Paul	Advisor relationship with Boehringer Ingelheim (Pharmaceuticals) and Pfizer (Pharmaceuticals). Speaker relationship with AmGen (Pharmaceuticals), Eli Lilly (Pharmaceuticals), Genetech (Pharmaceuticals), and Structure Therapeutics (Pharmaceuticals).
Nicole	Pearce	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Anna	Pendrey	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Joshua	Petimar	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Cash	Petree	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Paolo	Piaggi	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Michael	Ponte	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Barry	Popkin	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Lisa	Powell	No Relevant Financial Relationships

Carla	Prado	Consultant relationship with Nutricia (Medical Food). Speaker relationship with Abbott Nutrition (Medical Food), Nestle Health Sciences (Medical Food), and Novo Nordisk (Pharmaceuticals).
Rhonda	Pruitt	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Rana	Pullatt	Speaker relationship with Conmed (Medical Device), Intuitive Surgical (Medical Device), and Medtronic (Medical Device).
Jonathan	Purnell	Advisor relationship with Boehringer Ingelheim (Pharmaceuticals) and Luciole (Pharmaceuticals). Consultant relationship with Novo Nordisk (Pharmaceuticals) and Regeneron (Pharmaceuticals). Research Grant Funding Support relationship with NICHD/NIH (Government).
Nancy	Puzziferri	Advisor relationship with NovoNordisk (Pharmaceuticals).
Ritika	Raghavan	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Johanna	Ralston	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Erika	Rees-Punia	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Evan	Reynolds	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Angela	Ritten	Speaker relationship with Currax (Pharmaceuticals) and Lilly (Pharmaceuticals).
Renee	Rogers	Advisor relationship with AstraZeneca (Pharmaceuticals). Consultant relationship with Wondr Health (Weight Management). Educational relationship with Seca (Medical Device).
Barbara	Rolls	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Alexandra	Ross	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Michele	Rouse	No Relevant Financial Relationships

Donna	Ryan	<p>Advisor relationship with Abbvie (Pharmaceuticals), Altimune (Pharmaceuticals), Amgen (Pharmaceuticals), AstraZeneca (Pharmaceuticals), Biohaven (Pharmaceuticals), Boehringer Ingelheim (Pharmaceuticals), Calibrate (Biomedical), Carmot (Pharmaceuticals), Cin RX (Pharmaceuticals), Currax (Pharmaceuticals), Eli Lilly (Pharmaceuticals), eMed (Biomedical), Epitomee (Medical Device), Nestle (Medical Food), Regeneron (Pharmaceuticals), Scientific Intake (Medical Device), Structure Therapeutics (Pharmaceuticals), Tenvie (Pharmaceuticals), Wondr Health (Biomedical), and Zealand (Pharmaceuticals).</p> <p>Consultant relationship with Source Bio (Pharmaceuticals).</p> <p>Data Monitoring Committee relationship with Cin RX (Pharmaceuticals) and Eli Lilly (Pharmaceuticals).</p> <p>Research relationship with Novo Nordisk (Pharmaceuticals).</p> <p>Speaker relationship with Eli Lilly (Pharmaceuticals) and Novo Nordisk (Pharmaceuticals).</p> <p>Stock Options relationship with Epitomee (Medical Device) and Scientific Intake (Medical Device).</p>
Amin	Sabet	Stock relationship with Abbott Labs (Pharmaceuticals), AbbVie Inc (Pharmaceuticals), Eli Lilly (Pharmaceuticals), Johnson & Johnson (Pharmaceuticals), Merck & Co (Pharmaceuticals), and Novo Nordisk (Pharmaceuticals).
Darleen	Sandoval	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Philipp	Scherer	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Laura	Schmidt	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Camille	Schneider-Worthington	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Jessica	Schwartz	Researcher relationship with Novo Nordisk (Pharmaceuticals).
Bruce	Scott	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Mireille	Serlie	Researcher relationship with Appo (Distributes parenteral nutrition and medication to patients), Novo Nordisk (Pharmaceuticals), and Takeda (Pharmaceuticals).
Lisa	Shank	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Amod	Sharma	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Arya	Sharma	<p>Advisor relationship with Abbvie (Pharmaceuticals), AstraZeneca (Pharmaceuticals), Bayer (Pharmaceuticals), Boehringer Ingelheim (Pharmaceuticals), Eli Lilly (Pharmaceuticals), and Novo Nordisk (Pharmaceuticals).</p> <p>Speaker relationship with Currax (Pharmaceuticals), Eli Lilly (Pharmaceuticals), Novo Nordisk (Pharmaceuticals).</p>
Yun	Shen	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Sepideh	Sheybani Deluoui	No Relevant Financial Relationships

Melissa	Shoemaker	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Karolina	Skibicka	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Lauren	Sparks	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Amanda	Staiano	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Fatima	Stanford	<p>Advisor relationship with Apnimed (Biomedical), Boehringer Ingelheim (Pharmaceuticals), Calibrate (Weight Management), Clearmind Medicine (Pharmaceuticals), Currax (Pharmaceuticals), Eli Lilly (Pharmaceuticals), Empros Pharma (Pharmaceuticals), Ilant Health (Biomedical), Lifeforce (Biomedical), Mellicell (Pharmaceuticals), Novo Nordisk (Pharmaceuticals), Pfizer (Pharmaceuticals), and Vida Health (Biomedical).</p> <p>Consultant relationship with Astra Zeneca (Pharmaceuticals).</p>
Matthew	Steinhauser	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Sarah	Stewart	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Paul	Stolin	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Marian	Tanofsky-Kraff	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Beverly	Tchang	<p>Advisor relationship with Amgen (Pharmaceuticals), Boehringer-Ingelheim (Pharmaceuticals), Eli Lilly (Pharmaceuticals), Metsera (Pharmaceuticals), Novo Nordisk (Pharmaceuticals), Roche (Pharmaceuticals), Roman Health Ventures (Pharmaceuticals), Skye Bioscience (Pharmaceuticals), and Tern (Pharmaceuticals).</p> <p>Stock Options relationship with Roman Health Ventures (Pharmaceuticals).</p>
Vidhu	Thaker	<p>Independent Contractor relationship with Rhythm (Pharmaceuticals).</p> <p>Speaker relationship with Rhythm (Pharmaceuticals).</p>
Arianne	Theiss	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Grant	Tinsley	<p>Advisor relationship with Legion Athletics, Inc. (Supplement) and Prism Labs (Medical Device).</p> <p>Researcher relationship with Bunge Loders Croklaan (Supplement), EHP Labs (Supplement), Prism Labs (Medical Device), and Size Stream LLC (Medical Device).</p> <p>Royalties or Patent Beneficiary relationship with Metabolic Technologies (Supplement).</p> <p>Stock relationship with Altimune (Pharmaceuticals), Globus Medical (Medical Device), and Prism Labs (Medical Device).</p>
Deirdre	Tobias	Researcher relationship with Montai Health Inc (Biomedical).
Mabel	Toribio	Researcher relationship with Caristo (Biomedical) and Novartis (Pharmaceuticals).
Lisa	Tritto	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Ana	Valencia	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Krista	Varady	No Relevant Financial Relationships

Amanda	Velazquez	Advisor relationship with Weight Watchers (Medical Food) Consultant relationship with Eli Lilly (Pharmaceuticals) and Novo Nordisk (Pharmaceuticals).
Clay	Venetis	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Alison	Ventura	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Jose	Villamarin	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Rebekah	Walker	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Katie	Whytock	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Denise	Wilfley	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Kevin	Williams	Stock relationship with Eli Lilly (Pharmaceuticals) and Novo Nordisk (Pharmaceuticals).
Hanieh	Yaghootkar	Researcher relationship with Calico Life Sciences (Biomedical).
Masha	Yemets	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Adnin	Zaman	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Tonya	Zeiger	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Evan	Zeitler	Consultant relationship with Novo Nordisk (Pharmaceuticals).
Jeffrey	Zigman	Stock relationship with Eli Lilly (Pharmaceuticals), Novo Nordisk (Pharmaceuticals), and Medtronic (Medical Device).

Planner Disclosures:

First Name	Last Name	Role	Disclosure
Vance	Albaugh	T2: Neuroscience	Researcher relationship with Johnson & Johnson (Pharmaceuticals). Speaker relationship with Novo Nordisk (Pharmaceuticals).
Timothy	Allerton	T1: Metabolism/Integrative Physiology Chair	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Gretchen	Ames	T5: Clinical/Professional Practice	No Relevant Financial Relationships
John	Apolzan	T3: Intervention/Clinical Studies	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Julio	Ayala	T2: Neuroscience	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Katherine	Balantekin	T4: Population Health	No Relevant Financial Relationships
John	Batsis	T3: Intervention/Clinical Studies Chair	Consultant relationship with Regeneron (Pharmaceuticals).
Sherlyn	Celone-Arnold	TOS CEO starting 6/1/25	No Relevant Financial Relationships
John	Clark	T6: Policy/Public Health Chair	No Relevant Financial Relationships
John	Cleek	T5: Clinical/Professional Practice Co-Chair	Speaker relationship with Eli Lilly (Pharmaceuticals) and Novo Nordisk (Pharmaceuticals).

Anthony	Comuzzie	TOS CEO until 5/30/25	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Marc-Andre	Cornier	Liaison	<p>Advisor relationship with Biophytis (Biomedical), Eli Lilly (Pharmaceuticals), Keros (Biomedical), Pfizer (Pharmaceuticals), Wave (Biomedical), and Zyversa (Biomedical).</p> <p>Consultant relationship with AstraZeneca (Pharmaceuticals).</p> <p>Data safety monitoring board relationship with Advarra (Pharmaceuticals).</p> <p>Researcher relationship with Amgen (Pharmaceuticals), Cleery (Biomedical), Ionis (Pharmaceuticals), Kaneka (Medical Device), and Novartis (Pharmaceuticals).</p>
Tiffany	Cortes	T5: Clinical/Professional Practice	Researcher relationship with CJ-Cheil-Jedang-Corporation (Medical Supplement).
Lara	Dugas	T4: Population Health	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Mary	Evans	T4: Population Health Chair	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Jonathan	Flak	T2: Neuroscience Chair	Researcher relationship with Eli Lilly (Pharmaceuticals).
Laura	Goetz	T5: Clinical/Professional Practice Chair	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Barbara	Gower	T1: Metabolism/Integrative Physiology	Consultant relationship with Simply Good Foods (Food)
Anna	Grummon	T6: Policy/Public Health	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Kimberly	Gudzune	T3: Intervention/Clinical Studies	Advisor relationship with Eli Lilly (Pharmaceuticals) and Novo Nordisk (Pharmaceuticals).
Ross	Hammond	T6: Policy/Public Health Co-Chair	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Deborah	Horn	T5: Clinical/Professional Practice	<p>Consultant relationship with Amgen (Pharmaceuticals), Astra Zeneca (Pharmaceuticals), Boehringer Ingelheim (Pharmaceuticals), Eli Lilly (Pharmaceuticals), Novo Nordisk (Pharmaceuticals), and Zealand (Pharmaceuticals).</p> <p>Researcher relationship with Eli Lilly (Pharmaceuticals).</p> <p>Speaker relationship with Novo Nordisk (Pharmaceuticals).</p>

Daniela	Hurtado Andrade	T3: Intervention/Clinical Studies	Consultant relationship with Novo Nordisk (Pharmaceuticals). Researcher relationship with Endogenex (Biomedical) and Phenomix (Biomedical).
Maren	Laughlin	T1: Metabolism/Integrative Physiology	No Relevant Financial Relationships
E. Matthew	Morris	T1: Metabolism/Integrative Physiology	Stock relationship with Abbott Laboratories (Biomedical), Eli Lilly (Pharmaceuticals), Johnson & Johnson (Pharmaceuticals), Merck (Pharmaceuticals), and Novartis (Pharmaceuticals).
Ana	Palacios	T6: Policy/Public Health	Researcher relationship with Weight Watchers (Medical Food).
Alpa	Patel	T4: Population Health	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Joshua	Petimar	T6: Policy/Public Health	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Sebastian	Salathe	T1: Metabolism/Integrative Physiology	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Robert	Siegel	T4: Population Health Co-Chair	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Joseph	Skelton	T3: Intervention/Clinical Studies Co-Chair	No Relevant Financial Relationships
John	Thyfault	Co-Chair	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Kristy	Townsend	T2: Neuroscience	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Saroja	Voruganti	T1: Metabolism/Integrative Physiology Co-Chair	No Relevant Financial Relationships
Kevin	Williams	T2: Neuroscience Co-Chair	Stock relationship with Eli Lilly (Pharmaceuticals) and Novo Nordisk (Pharmaceuticals).
Susan	Yanovski	Chair	No Relevant Financial Relationships during conference planning. Added Speaker relationship with Eli Lilly in July 2025.

Reviewer Disclosures: No members of the TOS CME Oversight Committee, charged with the resolution of all relevant conflicts of interest, had any relevant financial relationships while serving on the committee.

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